# NAVIGATING GOVERNMENT IN NYC

Created for NYC Faith Sector Climate Adaptation Working Group on 04.24.25

# **QUESTIONS FOR TODAY**

- How can we use our positions to influence policy?
- How do I know what level of government I should go to?
- How can we wield our combined power to influence policy, practices, and land use?

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# **SPHERES OF INFLUENCE**

#### STATE:

State Assemblymember
State Senator
State Agencies
Governor

#### CITY:

Community Board
City Agencies
City Council
Borough President
Mayor

Who Represents me?

#### **FEDERAL**:

Congressional members
Federal Agencies
President

## **CITY ACTORS**

#### COMMUNITY BOARDS

Give advisory votes on land use changes (ULURP)

#### BOROUGH PRESIDENT

- Is a formal step in the land use review process
- Has a relatively small budget that supports mostly capital projects

#### CITY COUNCIL

- Determine land use
- Agrees with the Mayor on fiscal spending
- Determine local policies
- The Speaker of the City Council has enormous power and sway with other members and the Mayor

#### CITY AGENCIES

 Provide critical services such as sanitation, water delivery, transportation, parks, etc. and oversee major capital projects such as new schools, roads, etc.

#### MAYOR

- Sets the agenda for NYC and determines most policy issues
- Leads agencies
- Negotiates budget with the City Council
- Responsible for Emergency Management

# **CITY INFLUENCE**

Who Represents me? CITY:
Community Board
City Agencies
City Council
Borough President
Mayor

#### How to get involved:

- Attend community board meetings/ask to join your community board
- Watch a Council Hearing/Sign up for their calendars/Give or submit testimony
- Ask the City Council or Borough President for funding to upgrade a city-owned site (park, school, etc)
- Invite Commissioners to see the challenges in your neighborhood

#### Important players on climate policy:

- Office of Emergency Management
- Office of Climate and Environmental Justice
- Department of Environmental Protection
- Parks and Recreation
- Etc



# **STATE ACTORS**

#### STATE SENATOR AND STATE ASSEMBLY MEMBERS

- Represent the two houses of government
- Pass legislation
- Negotiate the state budget
- The Assembly Speaker and Senate Majority Leader hold power
- Must approve raising taxes and other issues for NYC

#### STATE AGENCIES

- Carry out the directives of the Governor and passed policy initiatives
- Heads are appointed by the Governor

#### GOVERNOR

- Sets the agenda for the State
- Holds budget power
- Holds political influence nationally

# STATE INFLUENCE

Who Represents me?

#### STATE:

State Assemblymember
State Senator
State Agencies
Governor

#### How to get involved:

- Get to know your legislators
- Make agency requests
- Invite your electeds to join your meetings and/or services
- As a group, leverage power: ask for briefings, create a tour, etc.



#### Important players on climate policy:

- Deputy Secretary for the Environment (Governor's office)
- Chief Resilience Officer at Department of Environmental Protection
- NYSERDA
- Department of State
- State Assembly and Senate for Budget

### FEDERAL ACTORS

#### US SENATOR

- Two per state
- Sits in the "upper house" of government
- Confirms presidential appointees, approves budget, passes national policy

#### CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATIVES

- 26 members in NYS
- Pass legislation
- With senators, counterbalance to the President

#### FEDERAL AGENCIES

Sets U.S.policy/oversight on immigration, energy, agriculture, health care, etc.

#### PRESIDENT

- Sets federal agenda
- Represents the U.S. to the world

# FEDERAL INFLUENCE

Who Represents me?

#### **FEDERAL**:

Congressional members Federal Agencies President

#### How to get involved:

- Voice your opinions to your elected officials
- Leverage the media to give examples of how federal acts will affect your community



#### Important players on climate policy:

- FEMA (disaster response)
- HUD (flexible spending after disasters)
- Department of Energy (regulate carbon)
- Environmental Protection Agency (clean water, clean air)
- NOAA (national weather service, data)
- Army Corp of Engineers (major capital projects on shorelines

# **HOW TO INFLUENCE (WITHOUT LOBBYING)**

- Use the collective voice of organized neighborhood leaders to leverage power.
  - Host monthly/bimonthly meet ups for other faith leaders and community organizations
  - Engage with existing networks or coalitions
- Educate, educate, educate
  - Invite elected officials to your houses of worship and community events
  - Bring electeds to tour your neighborhoods
  - Make sure they hear directly from constituents
- Leverage the press
  - Build a relationship with local reporters
  - Call them when you have something they should know
- Vote, and make sure your neighbors do too

# HOW HAVE YOU INFLUENCED THE GOVERNMENT?